UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No.)

Filed by the Registrant \boxtimes

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant \Box

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- □ Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- Definitive Additional Materials
- □ Soliciting Material under §240.14a-12

AXCELLA HEALTH INC.

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check all boxes that apply):

- ☑ No fee required.
- \Box Fee paid previously with preliminary materials;
- □ Fee computed on table in exhibit required by Item 25(b) per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11



Go to **www.investorvote.com/AXLA** or scan the QR code – login details are located in the shaded bar below.

Annual Meeting of Stockholders Notice

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Axcella Health Inc. Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be Held on May 19, 2022

Under Securities and Exchange Commission rules, you are receiving this notice that the proxy materials for the annual meeting of stockholders are available on the Internet. Follow the instructions below to view the materials and vote online or request a copy. The items to be voted on and location of the annual meeting are on the reverse side. Your vote is important!

This communication presents only an overview of the more complete proxy materials that are available to you on the Internet. We encourage you to access and review all of the important information contained in the proxy materials before voting. A copy of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on March 30, 2022, except for exhibits, will be furnished without charge to any stockholder upon written request to Axcella Therapeutics, 840 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139, Attention: Corporate Secretary. This proxy statement and our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, are also available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

www.investorvote.com/AXLA

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Easy Online Access – View your proxy materials and vote.

Step 1: Go to www.investorvote.com/AXLA.

- Step 2: Click on the icon on the right to view meeting materials.
- Step 3: Return to the investorvote.com window and follow the instructions on the screen to log in.
- Step 4: Make your selections as instructed on each screen for your delivery preferences.
- Step 5: Vote your shares.

When you go online, you can also help the environment by consenting to receive electronic delivery of future materials.



Obtaining a Copy of the Proxy Materials – If you want to receive a copy of the proxy materials, you must request one. There is no charge to you for requesting a copy. Please make your request as instructed on the reverse side on or before May 9, 2022 to facilitate timely delivery.

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Annual Meeting of Stockholders Notice

ending December 31, 2022.

The 2022 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Axcella Health Inc. will be held on Thursday, May 19, 2022 at 10:00 A.M. Eastern Time, virtually via the internet at www.meetnow.global/M9P9KUV. To access the virtual meeting, you must have the information that is printed in the shaded bar located on the reverse side of this form.

Proposals to be voted on at the meeting are listed below along with the Board of Directors' recommendations.

The Board of Directors recommend a vote FOR the nominees listed and FOR Proposal 2:

 To elect three Class III directors to our board of directors, to serve until the 2025 annual meeting of stockholders and until his or her successor has been duly elected and qualified, or until his or her earlier death, resignation or removal; William R. Hinshaw, Jr. Martin Hendrix, Ph.D. Catherine Angell Sohn, Pharm.D.
 Ratification of the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year

PLEASE NOTE - YOU CANNOT VOTE BY RETURNING THIS NOTICE. To vote your shares you must go online or request a paper copy of the proxy materials to receive a proxy card.

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Here's how to order a copy of the proxy materials and select delivery preferences:

Current and future delivery requests can be submitted using the options below.

If you request an email copy, you will receive an email with a link to the current meeting materials.

PLEASE NOTE: You must use the number in the shaded bar on the reverse side when requesting a copy of the proxy materials.

- Internet Go to www.investorvote.com/AXLA.
- Phone Call us free of charge at 1-866-641-4276.
- Email Send an email to investorvote@computershare.com with "Proxy Materials Axcella Health Inc." in the subject line. Include your
 full name and address, plus the number located in the shaded bar on the reverse side, and state that you want a paper copy of the
 meeting materials.

To facilitate timely delivery, requests for a paper copy of proxy materials must be received by May 9, 2022.